



# Physics 12 Formulae Sheet

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## Vector Kinetics 2D

$$v = v_0 + at$$

$$v^2 = v_0^2 + 2ad$$

$$\bar{v} = \frac{v + v_0}{2}$$

$$d = v_0t + \frac{1}{2}at^2$$

## Vector Dynamics 2D

$$F_{net} = ma$$

$$F_{fr} = \mu F_N$$

$$F_g = mg$$

## Momentum and Energy 2D

$$W = Fd$$

$$E_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

$$p = mv$$

$$E_p = mgh$$

$$P = \frac{W}{\Delta t}$$

$$\Delta p = F_{net}\Delta t$$

## Equilibrium

$$\tau = Fl$$

$$\Sigma T_{cw} = \Sigma T_{ccw}$$

$$F_1 l_1 = F_2 l_2$$

## Circular Motion

$$T = \frac{1}{f}$$

$$F_c = ma_c$$

$$W - N = ma_c$$

$$\frac{T_1^2}{R_1^3} = \frac{T_2^2}{R_2^3}$$

$$a_c = \frac{v^2}{r} = \frac{4\pi^2 r}{T^2}$$

$$F_g = G \frac{m_1 m_2}{r^2}$$

$$E_p = -G \frac{m_1 m_2}{r}$$

## Electrostatics

$$F = k \frac{Q_1 Q_2}{r^2}$$

$$\Delta v = \frac{\Delta E_p}{Q}$$

$$E_p = k \frac{Q_1 Q_2}{r}$$

$$E = \frac{F}{Q}$$

$$E = \frac{\Delta v}{d}$$

$$V = k \frac{Q}{r}$$

$$E = k \frac{Q}{r^2}$$

## Electromagnetism

$$F = BIl$$

$$B = \mu_0 nI = \mu_0 \frac{N}{l} I$$

$$\phi = BA$$

$$V_{back} = \varepsilon - Ir$$

$$F = QvB$$

$$\varepsilon = Blv$$

$$\varepsilon = -N \frac{\Delta \phi}{\Delta t}$$

$$\frac{V_s}{V_p} = \frac{N_s}{N_p} = \frac{l_p}{l_s}$$